**Impact of the Eighth Amendment Quiz Key**

1. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted
2. Magna Carta
3. 1215
4. English Bill of Rights
5. 1689
6. Severity of the crime
7. Weight of the evidence
8. Income of the accused
9. Criminal history of the accused
10. Flight risk of the accused
11. State and federal governments
12. Excessive Bail Clause
13. The gravity of the offense and the harshness of the penalty
14. The sentences imposed on other criminals in the same jurisdiction
15. The sentences imposed for the commission of the same crime in other jurisdictions
16. *In re Kemmler*
17. *Weems v. U.S.*
18. *Robinson v. California*
19. *Trop v. Dulles*
20. *Roper v. Simmons*
21. *Skinner v. Oklahoma*
22. *Atkins v. Virginia*
23. *Graham v. Florida*
24. *Harmelin v. Michigan*
25. *Coker v. Georgia*
26. *Wilkerson v. Utah*
27. *Rummel v. Estelle*
28. *Lockyer v. Andrade*
29. *Trop v. Dulles*
30. *Baze v. Rees*